1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 10-CR-288([!JUDGE'S INITIALS]) -against-United States Courthouse Brooklyn, New York LUIS AGUSTIN CAICEDO : Wednesday, January 23, 2013 : 2:30 P. M. VALENDIA, Defendant. SEALED PROCEEDINGS SEALED TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PLEA BEFORE THE HONORABLE LEO I. GLASSER UNITED STATES SENIOR DISTRICT COURT JUDGE APPEARANCES: For the Government: LORETTA E. LYNCH, ESQ. United States Attorney Eastern District of New York 271 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201 BY: SOUMYA DAYANANDA, ESQ. Assistant United States Attorney For the Defendant: LOUIS I. GUERRA, ESQ. Court Reporter: Richard W. Barry, RPR

Official Court Reporter

Proceedings recorded by computerized stenography.

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- SEALED - PLEA -2 COURTROOM DEPUTY: Criminal cause for plea, the 1 2 United States versus Luis Agustin Caicedo Velendia, please 3 come forward. 4 MS. DAYANANDA: Afternoon Your Honor. COURTROOM DEPUTY: Counsel please state your 5 6 appearances for the record. 7 MS. DAYANANDA: Soumya Dayananda for the government. 8 MR. GUERRA: Afternoon, Louis Guerra on behalf of 9 Mr. Velendia, who I believe is in the lock up. 10 THE COURT: Afternoon. 11 MR. GUERRA: Here is the original. 12 I have to sign it. MS. DAYANANDA: 13 THE COURT: Are you ready to proceed? 14 MR. GUERRA: I'm sorry. THE COURT: Are you ready to proceed? 15 16 MR. GUERRA: Yes, sir. 17 THE COURT: Do I understand that your client wishes 18 to withdraw a previously entered plea of not guilty and plead 19 to count one of an indictment? 20 MR. GUERRA: That's correct. Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Will you swear the defendant. 22 VALENDIA, having been first duly LUIS AGUSTIN CAICEDO 23 sworn, with the aide of the Interpreter, testified as follows: 24 THE COURT: Mr. Velendia, you just swore to tell the 25 truth, so everything you are going to say to me this afternoon

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    must be truthful, if you don't want to commit another crime,
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 2
    which is to tell a lie after you swore to tell the truth, that
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    is a crime.
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              Do you understand that?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
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              THE COURT: How old are you?
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                               46 years old.
              THE DEFENDANT:
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              THE COURT: Are you currently being treated by a
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    doctor?
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              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, sir.
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              THE COURT: For what?
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              THE DEFENDANT: Well, it is just a regular checkups.
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              THE COURT: Have you taken any medicines or pills or
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    drugs of any kind within the past day or so?
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              THE DEFENDANT:
                              No, sir.
              THE COURT: Have you ever been treated for or
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17
    hospitalized for any mental or emotional illness?
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              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No, sir.
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              THE COURT: How a far have you gone in school, Mr.
    Velendia?
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21
                              High school.
              THE DEFENDANT:
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                          Do you understand why you are here?
              THE COURT:
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              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
24
              THE COURT: Have you understood everything I have
    said to you so far?
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THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

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THE COURT: Mr. Guerra, do you have any questions about the competence of your client to participate in these proceedings?

MR. GUERRA: No, sir.

THE COURT: I will make a finding to that effect.

Mr. Velendia, I am told that you want to plead to a charge, which reads:

That on or about and between January 1st, of 2002 and June 7th of 2010, those dates being approximate and inclusive, and within the territorial jurisdiction of the United States, you, Luis Augustin Caicedo Velendia, also known as Don Lucho; Julio Lozano Pirateque, also known as Don Julio, Don Jota, and Patico; Claudio Javier Silva Otalora, also known as Patron and Vendedor; and Daniel Barrera Barrera, also known as Loco Barrera, together with others, knowingly and intentionally conspired to conduct financial transactions affecting interstate and foreign commerce, mainly the transfer and delivery of the United States currency, which involved the proceeds of narcotics trafficking, in violation of the United States laws, and knowing that the property involved in the delivery and transfer of United States money represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, and all with the intent to promote the carrying on of the specified unlawful activity, in violation of the United States laws and knowing

that the financial transactions involving the United States currency were designed in whole and in part to conceal and disguise the nature, the location, the source, ownership and control of the proceeds specified unlawful activity in violation of the United States laws.

You have discussed that charge in some detail with your lawyer?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Do you understand what it is that you are charged with?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: I understand, you want to plead guilty to that charge Mr. Velendia and before I can accept your plea, the law requires me to make sure that you understand the variety of rights that you have, as you stand here this afternoon, and I am going to try to explain them to you.

If there is anything that I explain that you don't understand, don't hesitate to tell me. I will try to go over it with you again or ask your lawyer to explain it to you.

Do you understand all that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: First thing I want to make sure you understand, Mr. Velendia, is that you have a right to say to me this afternoon, that you are not guilty of the charge that I just read and to all the other charges in which you are

named in this superseding indictment.

And if you tell me as you have a right to, that you are not guilty of the crimes of which you are charged, there will be a public trial. It will be a trial to a jury. It will be a trial that will be held within the time the law requires trials to be held. You will be represented by your lawyer at that trial and at that trial, you maybe presumed innocent of the crimes with which you are charged.

Which means, that you would not have to prove your innocence, you would not have to prove anything. The government would have to prove your guilt. The government would have to prove that you committed the crimes with which you are charged, and committed them so that a unanimous jury of twelve people would be satisfied beyond a reasonable doubt that you committed those crimes.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: At that trial, you would have the right to face your accusers, see who the witnesses against you would be.

Your lawyer would have the right to cross examine those persons for you and he would have the right to object to any evidence which he believes the Court shouldn't hear.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: At that trial, you could if you wanted to, testify under oath for yourself. You could have witnesses appear to testify for you. You could offer such evidence at your trial as you think might be useful to you, but you needn't do any of those things. You have a right to remain silent at your trial, say nothing and do nothing.

And if you did remain silent, at your trial, and did nothing else, I would instruct the jury that they must not infer that you are guilty because you are not saying anything.

Offered no evidence on your behalf.

I would instruct the jury that the constitution of the United States gives you that right, the right to remain silent for a variety of reasons.

Do you understand all that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: If you plead guilty this afternoon, and if I accept your plea, you will be giving up all these rights that I just explained to you. There will not be a trial, the government will not be called upon to prove that you committed the crimes with which you are charged, to the satisfaction of the unanimous jury beyond a reasonable doubt. You will not have had the opportunity to see who the witnesses against you would have been.

A finding of guilt will be entered this afternoon and you will be sentenced on another day.

- SEALED - PLEA -8 1 Do you understand that? 2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: If you were listening carefully, Mr. 4 Velendia, you would have heard me say, a minute or so ago, that if you plead guilty, and if I accept your plea, and what 5 6 I had in mind when I said that, was the laws' requirement that 7 I be certain that the person who tells me he is quilty, in 8 fact is. 9 And I'm going to ask you some questions about the 10 crime you are charged with, that I read to you a few minutes 11 ago and to the extent that you answer those questions, you 12 will be giving up your right to remain silent that I have 13 explained to you awhile ago. 14 Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 15 16 THE COURT: Did your lawyer tell you that the 17 maximum sentence for the law that you are charged with 18 violating, provides for imprisonment for up to twenty years. 19 Did he tell you that? 20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Did he also tell you that in addition to 22 any term of imprisonment, the Court could add a period of 23 supervised release, of up to three years. 24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 25 THE COURT: Did your lawyer explain to you what

9 - SEALED - PLEA -1 supervised release means? 2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Do you believe you understand it? 4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: Would you like me to explain it to you 5 6 as well or do you think you understand it well enough so that I needn't explain it? 7 8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understood Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: And, did Mr. Guerra also tell you, you 10 could be find up to \$500,000 or twice the value of the money 11 that was laundered, did he tell you that? 12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Did Mr. Guerra would have to prove also 14 tell you that regardless of what the sentence is, you will be 15 required to pay what has been referred to as a special 16 assessment of \$100, it is mandatory. 17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: Were you also told that you will be 19 required to forfeit the proceeds of your illegal activity? 20 Were you told that? 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: You understand what that means? 23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: Were you also told that the likelihood, 25 is significant that after your sentence has been served, you

1 | will be deported.

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Did Mr. Guerra also talked to you about something that he probably referred to as guidelines.

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: He told you that, your sentence will be determined in part by the advice that I will be getting from a book called the United States sentencing guidelines. Did he tell you that that book would advise me of what your sentence should be, within a certain minimum amount of months and maximum amount of months, did he explain that to you?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Was some prediction made, estimate given to you as to what those guidelines might be?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: I want to tell you Mr. Velendia, that what you were told about what the guidelines might advise the Court, is not binding on me. It was just an educated guess, a prediction based on what was known about you at the time you were told that. I don't know what the guidelines will advise, nor will I know what your sentence will be until after I have had an opportunity to read a presentence report and consider such other matters as maybe brought before me at the time of sentence.

You know what a presentence report is, Mr. Velendia?

11 - SEALED - PLEA -THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: If the sentence which is imposed is 3 higher than what has been predicted for you, and you are understandably unhappy about that, you wouldn't be permitted 4 to withdraw the plea that you enter here this afternoon. 5 Do 6 you understand that? 7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Do you have any questions about anything 9 that I have explained to you so far? 10 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: Mr. Guerra, are you aware of any reasons 12 why Mr. Velendia shouldn't plead to count one of the 13 superseding indictment today? 14 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. 15 THE COURT: Mr. Velendia, how do you plead to that 16 charge of money laundering or conspiracy to commit money 17 laundering that I read to you a few minutes ago, do you plead 18 quilty or not quilty? 19 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty. 20 THE COURT: Are you telling me that voluntarily? 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: Nobody is forcing you to say that here 23 today, are they? 24 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. 25 THE COURT: And you are telling me, you are guilty,

- SEALED - PLEA -12 1 in consideration of an agreement that you entered into with 2 the government? 3 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. 4 THE COURT: You did enter into an agreement with the 5 government? 6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 7 THE COURT: And it is in connection with that 8 agreement that you are pleading guilty here today; is that 9 right? 10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 11 THE COURT: You went over that agreement with your 12 lawyer? 13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 14 THE COURT: Would you like me to go over it with you 15 as well? 16 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. 17 THE COURT: There are a few things that I just want 18 to make sure that is correct. You stipulated, which means 19 that you have agreed, that the guideline calculation will be 20 based upon four hundred million dollars. You understand that 21 and you agree to that? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 23 THE COURT: And Mr. Guerra, has discussed with you, 24 in some detail, the immigration problems that you may have as 25 a result of your pleading guilty here today?

- SEALED - PLEA -13 1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 2 THE COURT: And you are satisfied with the 3 representation that you have been receiving from Mr. 4 Government would have to prove? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 5 6 I want to show you the last page of this THE COURT: 7 agreement that you entered into. Do you recognize any 8 signature on that page. 9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 10 THE COURT: Whose signature do you recognize? 11 THE DEFENDANT: Mine. 12 THE COURT: Before you signed your signature on that 13 page, did you read or did your -- did the interpreter or 14 somebody interpret for you what was written immediately above your signature? 15 16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 17 THE COURT: What was immediately above your 18 signature, was interpreted for you to read that, you have read 19 the entire agreement? You discussed it with your lawyer, you 20 understood all of its terms and you have entered into this 21 agreement knowingly and voluntarily? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 23 THE COURT: You certified to all of that at the time 24 you put your signature to this page; is that right? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Has anybody made any promises to you as to what your sentence will be?

THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: I think I told you, I don't know what your sentence will be, Mr. Velendia, anybody has made any promises to you, they would be misleading you. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Now, the charge which I have read to you, is the charge of conspiracy. Had you gone to trial, Mr. Velendia, the government would have had to prove two things, before a jury would be justified in finding you guilty.

The government would have to prove that there was a conspiracy as charged and that you were a member of that conspiracy and you became a member of it knowingly, and voluntarily.

So the government would have to prove two things, the government would have to prove first, that there was a conspiracy and second, that you were a party to it.

A conspiracy Mr. Velendia is very simply defined as an agreement. That is the key, the heart of a conspiracy. An agreement between two or more people, you being one of them, to commit a crime.

When I say the government would have to prove that there was an agreement between you and one or more of the

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other persons whose names I have read to you. I don't mean to suggest that the government would have to prove that you signed a written contract to launder money. It would be enough if the government had satisfied the jury, that you and one or more other persons had a meeting of the minds, common understanding, that you were going to launder money.

And the second thing the government would have to prove is that you were a party to that agreement, fully understanding what you were agreeing to and agreeing to it voluntarily.

So I am going to ask you Mr. Velendia, did you and Julio Pirateque, Claudio Otalora, Daniel Barrera, one or more of the other persons whose names I mentioned, have an agreement, that you would deliver United States currency, money, which the indictment refers to as financial transactions. Did you agree to these financial transactions, money that you knew came from drug trafficking, and the purpose of that agreement was to promote the drug trafficking activity and you also know that those financial transactions, the monies that were being delivered, were conducted in away to hide where the money came from and who controlled or owned the money, and to hide the fact that the money came from drug trafficking.

Did you have such an agreement to do all that, with one or more other persons?

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              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
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              THE COURT: You were a party to that agreement,
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    fully understanding what it was that you were agreeing to.
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              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
              THE COURT: And that was between January of 2002, to
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    June of 2010?
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              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, sir.
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              THE COURT: What is this extraterritorial
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    jurisdiction that is referred to Mrs. Dayananda?
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              MS. DAYANANDA: Your Honor, the defendant was the
    leader of a drug organization based in Columbia, so the money
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    proceeds would come from the general New York City area
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    through Mexico and ended up in Columbia.
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              THE COURT: So this conspiracy, this agreement to
    launder this money from drug trafficking, involved money that
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    would be traveling from the United States to Columbia or from
    the United States to Mexico, and then to Columbia; is that
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    correct?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
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              THE COURT: Is there anything that I have omitted
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    ma'am?
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                              No, Your Honor.
              MS. DAYANANDA:
23
              THE COURT: Mr. Guerra?
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              MR. GUERRA: No, sir.
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                          Mr. Velendia, has been fully advised.
              THE COURT:
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- SEALED - PLEA -17 am satisfied that he pleaded guilty to count one of a 1 2 superseding indictment, which is 10-CR-288, there is a factual 3 basis of that plea and I will accept it. 4 We will need a date for sentencing. COURTROOM DEPUTY: May 8th, twelve noon. 5 THE COURT: Is that date satisfactory? 6 7 MR. GUERRA: Yes, Your Honor, thank you. 8 MS. DAYANANDA: Yes, Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: Anything else. 10 Not from the government. MS. DAYANANDA: 11 MR. GUERRA: Not from the defense either. 12 Thank you, have a good afternoon. MS. DAYANANDA: 13 THE COURT: That is-- today's proceeding needn't be 14 sealed? 15 MS. DAYANANDA: Yes, Your Honor. 16 As for the basis of the plea and the agreement 17 itself, the government would ask that it-- the document remain 18 sealed as well as the proceedings. 19 Because there is a compelling interest that it should be? 20 21 MS. DAYANANDA: Your Honor, the defendant has been 22 and continues to work with the government based on that 23 reason. 24 THE COURT: So ordered. 25 I take it you want a caveat that a copy of these

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    minutes maybe made available to you, or Mr. Guerra, upon
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    request?
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              MS. DAYANANDA: Thank you.
              MR. GUERRA: Yes.
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              THE COURT: So ordered.
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              MR. GUERRA: Thank you, Your Honor.
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              THE COURT: You're welcome.
               (Matter concluded.)
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